



Leavenworth National Fish Hatchery Conservation Water Quality Improvements

More information available at: <http://www.co.chelan.wa.us/natural-resources/>

PROJECT DESCRIPTION

The Leavenworth National Fish hatchery (LNFH) relies on both a surface water diversion from Icicle Creek at RM 4.5 (42 cfs) and groundwater wells located near the hatchery canal (14.9 cfs) to produce the water quality necessary for their fish production year-round. The hatchery also relies on 16,000 ac-ft of storage to supplement surface water diversion during low flow periods (July through early October). To maintain groundwater supplies in the shallow wells, flows from Icicle creek are diverted to the hatchery canal for groundwater recharge. These flows are controlled by LNFH Structure 2.

Several projects have been identified that would offset some of the surface water that the LNFH currently uses for its operations. Cumulatively, these projects would cost \$20 million dollars and could reduce use by up to 20 cfs.

Water Effluent Pump Back: Effluent water would be pumped into the hatchery canal to recharge the wellfield. The results would be a reduction of water currently diverted from Icicle Creek for that purpose.

Wellfield Enhancement: A new wellfield would be developed for use by LNFH that is hydraulically connected to the creek. This would result in a reduction of water currently diverted from Icicle Creek to recharge the existing wellfield at the hatchery canal.

Water Re-Use: Implementation of water reuse systems for onsite operations. This may include installing recirculating tanks that reuse and reduce water, and improves water quality.

PROJECT BENEFITS

- Instream flow benefits of up to 20 cfs in Icicle Creek
- Reliable water supply for hatchery operations

GUIDING PRINCIPLES

- Improves instream flow
- Supports a sustainable LNFH
- Enhances Icicle Creek habitat and passage

POTENTIAL ISSUES/DATA GAPS

- Requires NEPA environmental review
- Coordination with passage improvement projects for structure 2 and screening upgrades
- Further review of Water Re-Use Pilot
- Any projects need to maintain the hatchery groundwater supply

TIMELINE TO IMPLEMENT

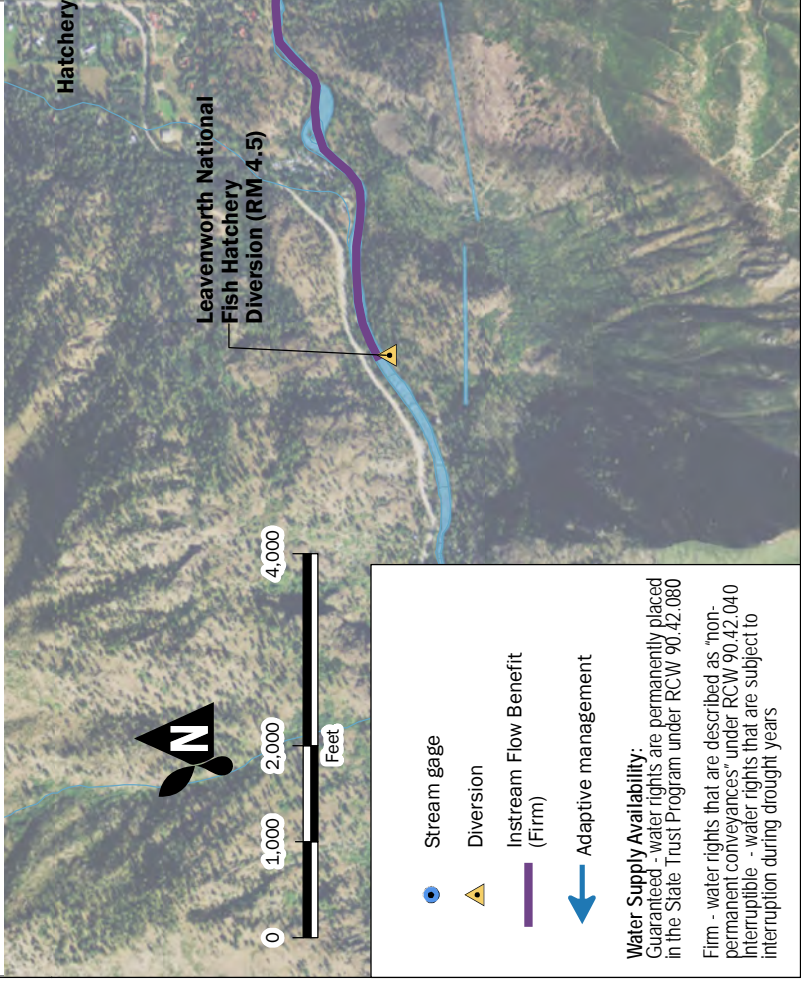
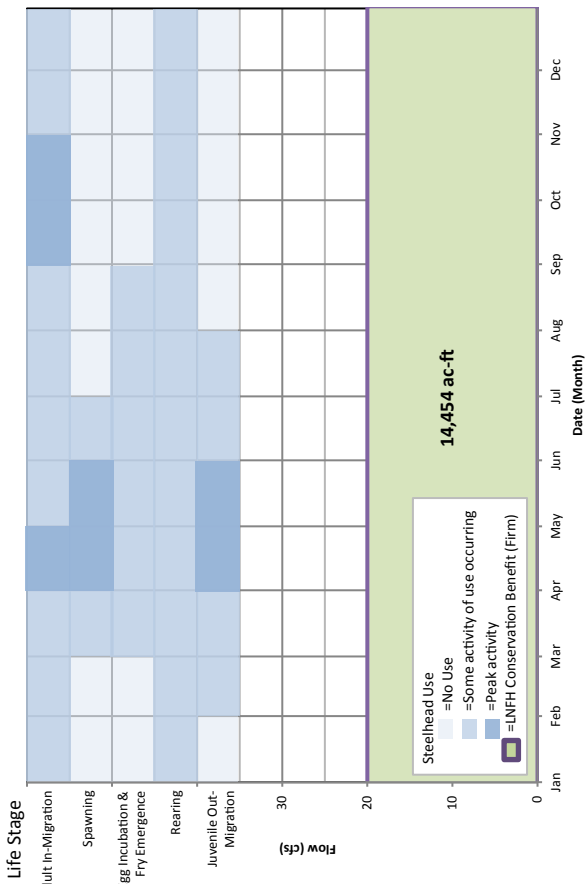
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| 2015 | Effluent Pump Back Pilot Project |
| 2015 | Wellfield Enhancement Feasibility Study |
| 2016 | Water Re-use Pilot Study |
| 2016 | 2018 Environmental Review |
| 2018 | Project Implementation & Construction |

EXISTING AND ONGOING STUDIES

- LNFH Effluent Pump Back Preliminary Assessment, 2015, Anchor QEA.
- LNFH Icicle Creek Rapid Geomorphic Assessment, 2014, USBR
- LNFH Groundwater Model Update Technical Memorandum, 2014, USBR
- Icicle Creek Fish Passage Evaluation for LNFH, 2013, USFWS
- Icicle Creek Instream Flow and Fish Habitat Analysis for LNFH, 2013, USFWS
- Leavenworth National Fish Hatchery Final Value Analysis, 2012, USBR
- Leavenworth National Fish Hatchery, Proposed Flow Management Operations for 2009-2014, January 2009
- Biological Assessment for Operations and Maintenance of Leavenworth National Fish Hatchery, 2006, USFWS
- Water Management Plan for Leavenworth National Fish Hatchery, 2004, Montgomery Water Group



Project Benefit Hydrograph and Steelhead use within the Wenatchee Basin



Water Supply Availability:
 Guaranteed - water rights are permanently placed in the State Trust Program under RCW 90.42.080
 Firm - water rights that are described as "non-permanent conveyances" under RCW 90.42.040
 Interruptible - water rights that are subject to interruption during drought years